

- 4 In 2020, there was a worldwide pandemic. High-income countries quickly developed a vaccine. Low-income countries built high-tech factories to manufacture large quantities of the vaccine for export.

What explains this international division of labour?

	high-income countries	low-income countries
<b>A</b>	availability of specialists in research and development	lower costs of production
<b>B</b>	scarce human resources	over-supply of unskilled labour
<b>C</b>	many people tended to avoid the disease	many people tended to catch the disease
<b>D</b>	no government control over resource allocation	strict government control over resource allocation