

- 3 (a) The Gini coefficient for South Korea was estimated to be 0.39 in 2019 and 0.33 in 2022.

Explain what this data means, how it might be used by the government of South Korea **and** consider its usefulness. [8]

- (b) Assess why it is easier for a government such as that of South Korea to redistribute income rather than redistribute wealth. [12]

Section C

Answer **one** question.

EITHER