

6 A check digit is one method to validate a 5-digit number.

The check digit for a 5-digit number is calculated as follows:

- Each digit is multiplied by its position (the first digit on the left is in position 1).
- The result of each multiplication is totalled.
- MOD(Total, 11) is used to calculate the check digit.
- If the result of the MOD function is 10, the check digit is 'X'.

For example:

The calculation of the check digit for the 5-digit number 30475 is as follows:

Multiply each digit by its position and total the results:

$$(3 * 1) + (0 * 2) + (4 * 3) + (7 * 4) + (5 * 5) = 68$$

Calculate the check digit with MOD(Total, 11)

$$\text{MOD}(68, 11) = 2$$

The check digit for 30475 is 2

This pseudocode algorithm should calculate and output the check digit of a 5-digit number:

```

01 DECLARE Total : INTEGER
02 DECLARE Digit : INTEGER
03 DECLARE CheckDigit : CHAR
04 Total ← 0
05 FOR Count ← 1 TO 10
06     OUTPUT "Please enter digit ", Count
07     INPUT Digit
08     Total ← Total + (Digit / Count)
09 NEXT Count
10 CheckDigit ← MOD(Total, 11)
11 IF CheckDigit = 10
12     THEN
13     OUTPUT "The check digit is X"
14     ELSE
15     OUTPUT "The check digit is ", Count
16 ENDIF

```

(a) Identify the line numbers of the **four** errors in the pseudocode and suggest a correction for each error.

Error 1 line number

Correction
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Error 2 line number

Correction
.....

Error 3 line number

Correction
.....

Error 4 line number

Correction
.....

[4]

(b) Explain how you could modify the pseudocode to validate that each input is a single digit.

Any code must be fully explained.

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..... [3]

(c) The 5-digit number needs to be entered as a single input.

Describe **one** verification method that could be applied to the input of the 5-digit number.

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..... [2]