

3 The purpose of this pseudocode algorithm is to carry out a bubble sort to sort, in descending order, 1000 numbers stored in a one-dimensional (1D) array.

```
01 DECLARE Values : ARRAY[1:1000] OF REAL
02 DECLARE Index : CHAR
03 DECLARE Stop : BOOLEAN
04 DECLARE Hold : REAL
05 Stop ← FALSE
06 WHILE NOT Stop DO
07     Stop ← FALSE
08     FOR Index ← 1 TO 50
09         IF Values[Index + 1] > Values[Index]
10             THEN
11                 Hold ← Values[Index]
12                 Values[Index] ← Values[Index + 1]
13                 Values[Index + 1] ← Hold
14                 Stop ← FALSE
15             ENDIF
16     NEXT Index
17 NEXT Stop
```

(a) Identify the line numbers of **four** errors in the pseudocode and suggest a correction for each error.

Error 1 line number

Correction
.....

Error 2 line number

Correction
.....

Error 3 line number

Correction
.....

Error 4 line number

Correction
.....

[4]

(b) The swap section in lines 11 to 13 of the existing code are to be changed to a call statement for a procedure. This procedure will include two parameters representing the indexes of the array elements to be swapped.

(i) Complete the pseudocode for PROCEDURE Swap

```
PROCEDURE Swap (.....)
    DECLARE Hold : REAL
    Hold ← Values[.....]
    .....
    .....
ENDPROCEDURE
```

[4]

(ii) Write the pseudocode to transfer control to PROCEDURE Swap

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..... [2]

(c) Explain the difference between global variables and the variable declared in 3(b)(i).

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[2]