

4 In 2022, more than a quarter of a million workers, including doctors, left Sri Lanka to work in other countries. This was largely due to economic problems, including an inflation rate of 50% and a concern that unemployment might rise. The Sri Lankan Government increased direct taxation. It also encouraged some public sector workers to work abroad temporarily. People who work abroad often send money home to relatives.

- (a)** Identify **two** types of unemployment. [2]
- (b)** Explain **two** ways that money received from relatives working abroad could raise their families' living standards. [4]
- (c)** Analyse how an increase in direct taxation could increase unemployment. [6]
- (d)** Discuss whether or not a doctor would benefit from working in another country. [8]