

**5** The Peruvian government is under pressure from its industries to improve the country's transport system. Peru's third largest industry is tourism. There are many firms in the Peruvian tourism industry. Another major industry in Peru is fruit farming. In recent years, trade union membership in the Peruvian fruit-farming industry has increased.

**(a)** Identify **two** examples of labour employed in the tourism industry. [2]

**(b)** Explain **two** reasons why countries with a good transport system often have a high GDP. [4]

**(c)** Analyse the benefits consumers may gain from a competitive market. [6]

**(d)** Discuss whether or not an increase in trade union membership will benefit an economy. [8]