

Operations management

A-Level Business · Vocabulary

English	中文	Pinyin
operations	运营	yùn yíng
operations management	运营管理	yùn yíng guǎn lǐ
inputs	投入	tóu rù
outputs	产出	chǎn chū
transformation process	转化过程	zhuǎn huà guò chéng
adding value	增值	zēng zhí
raw materials	原材料	yuán cái liào
productivity	生产率	shēng chǎn lǜ
efficiency	效率	xiào lǜ
capital-intensive	资本密集型	zī běn mì jí xíng
labour-intensive	劳动密集型	láo dòng mì jí xíng
job production	单件生产	dān jiàn shēng chǎn
batch production	批量生产	pī liàng shēng chǎn
flow production	流水线生产	liú shuǐ xiàn shēng chǎn
mass customisation	大规模定制	dà guī mó dìng zhì
sustainability	可持续性	kě chí xù xìng
technology	技术	jì shù
automation	自动化	zì dòng huà
inventory	库存	kù cún
holding costs	持有成本	chí yǒu chéng běn
inventory control chart	库存控制图	kù cún kòng zhì tú
re-order level	再订货水平	zài dìng huò shuǐ píng
lead time	交货周期	jiāo huò zhōu qī
buffer inventory	缓冲库存	huǎn chōng kù cún
maximum inventory	最大库存	zuì dà kù cún
just-in-time	准时制	zhǔn shí zhì
just-in-case	备货制	bèi huò zhì
capacity	产能	chǎn néng
capacity utilisation	产能利用率	chǎn néng lì yòng lǜ
under-utilisation	产能利用不足	chǎn néng lì yòng bù zú
over-utilisation	产能过度利用	chǎn néng guò dù lì yòng
outsourcing	外包	wài bāo
supplier	供应商	gōng yìng shāng