

Government macroeconomic intervention

A-Level Economics · Vocabulary

English	中文	Pinyin
price stability	物价稳定	wù jià wěn dìng
inflation	通货膨胀	tōng huò péng zhàng
full employment	充分就业	chōng fèn jiù yè
economic growth	经济增长	jīng jì zēng zhǎng
balance of payments	国际收支	guó jì shōu zhī
redistribution of income	收入再分配	shōu rù zài fēn pèi
conflict	冲突	chōng tū
aggregate demand	总需求	zǒng xū qiú
demand-side policies	需求侧政策	xū qiú cè zhèng cè
aggregate supply	总供给	zǒng gòng jǐ
fiscal policy	财政政策	cái zhèng zhèng cè
budget	预算	yù suàn
budget deficit	预算赤字	yù suàn chì zì
national debt	国债	guó zhài
budget surplus	预算盈余	yù suàn yíng yú
direct tax	直接税	zhí jiē shuì
indirect tax	间接税	jiàn jiē shuì
progressive tax	累进税	lèi jìn shuì
proportional tax	比例税	bǐ lì shuì
regressive tax	累退税	lèi tuì shuì
expansionary	扩张性	kuò zhāng xìng
contractionary	紧缩性	jǐn suō xìng
crowding out	挤出效应	jǐ chū xiào yìng
monetary policy	货币政策	huò bì zhèng cè
central bank	中央银行	zhōng yāng yín háng
interest rate	利率	lì lǜ
money supply	货币供给	huò bì gòng jǐ
exchange rate	汇率	huì lǜ
transmission mechanism	传导机制	chuán dǎo jī zhì
supply-side policy	供给侧政策	gòng jǐ cè zhèng cè
productive capacity	生产能力	shēng chǎn néng lì
productivity	生产率	shēng chǎn lǜ
incentive	激励	jī lì
privatisation	私有化	sī yǒu huà
deregulation	放松管制	fàng sōng guǎn zhì
training	培训	péi xùn
infrastructure	基础设施	jī chǔ shè shī