

Securing Devices

AP Cybersecurity · Vocabulary

English	中文	Pinyin
 embedded computer	嵌入式计算机	qiàn rù shì jì suàn jī
 Internet of Things (IoT)	物联网	wù lián wǎng
 malware	恶意软件	è yì ruǎn jiàn
 Virus	病毒	bìng dú
 Worm	蠕虫	rú chóng
 Trojan	木马	mù mǎ
 remote access trojan (RAT)	远程访问木马	yuǎn chéng fǎng wèn mù mǎ
 Ransomware	勒索软件	lè suǒ ruǎn jiàn
 Spyware	间谍软件	jiàn dié ruǎn jiàn
 Keylogger	键盘记录器	jiàn pán jì lù qì
 Logic bomb	逻辑炸弹	luó jí zhà dàn
 fileless malware	无文件恶意软件	wú wén jiàn è yì ruǎn jiàn
 RAM	内存	nèi cún
 unpatched software	未打补丁的软件	wèi dǎ bǔ dīng de ruǎn jiàn
# cryptographic hash function	密码散列函数	mì mǎ sàn liè hán shù
# hash	散列值	sàn liè zhí
 collision resistant	抗碰撞	kàng pèng zhuàng
 pre-image resistance	抗原像	kàng yuán xiàng
 salt	盐值	yán zhí
 password spraying	密码喷洒	mì mǎ pēn sǎ
 credential stuffing	撞库	zhuàng kù
 rainbow table	彩虹表	cǎi hóng biǎo
 biometric	生物特征	shēng wù tè zhēng

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 multifactor authentication (MFA)	多因素身份验证	duō yīn sù shēn fèn yàn zhèng
 acceptable use policy	可接受使用政策	kě jiē shòu shǐ yòng zhèng cè
 Anti-malware software	反恶意软件	fǎn è yì ruǎn jiàn
 patch	补丁	bǔ dīng
 host-based firewall	主机防火墙	zhǔ jī fáng huǒ qiáng
 indicator of compromise (IoC)	入侵指标	rù qīn zhǐ biāo
 endpoint detection and response (EDR)	端点检测与响应	duān diǎn jiǎn cè yǔ xiǎng yìng