

2.4 Exponential Function Manipulation

Name: _____ Class: _____ Date: _____

Total: 9 marks

Objective

Build the skills to answer exam questions on **exponential function manipulation**.

You must be able to:

- apply the **laws of exponents** 指数律 (product, quotient, power)
- rewrite $a \cdot b^{x+c}$ as a constant times b^x

1 Worked examples

Study these first. Each one shows the method for a question type used later.

■ Laws of exponents

$$b^{m+n} = b^m \cdot b^n; b^{m-n} = \frac{b^m}{b^n}; (b^m)^n = b^{mn}.$$

■ Rewriting a shift as a scaling

$a \cdot b^{x+c} = (a \cdot b^c) \cdot b^x$ —a horizontal shift of an exponential is the same as a vertical scaling.

■ Example

$$5 \cdot 2^{x+2} = 5 \cdot 2^2 \cdot 2^x = 20 \cdot 2^x.$$

2 Practice

2.1 Simplify $b^3 \cdot b^4$. [1]

2.2 Simplify $(b^2)^5$. [1]

2.3 Rewrite 2^{x+3} as a constant times 2^x . [2]

3 Exam-style questions

3.1 $b^m \cdot b^n$ equals [1]

- A b^{mn}
 - B b^{m+n}
 - C b^{m-n}
 - D $b^m + b^n$
-

3.2 $(b^m)^n$ equals [1]

- A b^{m+n}
 - B b^{mn}
 - C $b^m \cdot n$
 - D b^{m-n}
-

3.3 Rewrite $5 \cdot 2^{x+2}$ as a constant times 2^x .

(a) Split the exponent. [1]

(b) Evaluate 2^2 . [1]

(c) Write the result as a constant times 2^x . [1]

4 Go further

- work through the **2.4 Exponential Function Manipulation** lesson on the **Learn** page;
- read the **Exponential and Logarithmic Functions** section of the AP Precalculus handout on the **Know** page.

Solutions

2.1 b^7 .

2.2 b^{10} .

2.3 $2^{x+3} = 2^3 \cdot 2^x = 8 \cdot 2^x$.

3.1 B.

3.2 B.

3.3 (a) $5 \cdot 2^{x+2} = 5 \cdot 2^2 \cdot 2^x$. (b) $2^2 = 4$. (c) $20 \cdot 2^x$.