

3.11 The Secant, Cosecant, and Cotangent Functions

Name: _____ Class: _____ Date: _____

Total: 9 marks

Objective

Build the skills to answer exam questions on **the secant, cosecant, and cotangent functions**.

You must be able to:

- write sec, csc, and cot as **reciprocal functions** 倒数函数 of cos, sin, and tan

1 Worked examples

Study these first. Each one shows the method for a question type used later.

■ Reciprocal functions

$$\sec x = \frac{1}{\cos x}, \quad \csc x = \frac{1}{\sin x}, \quad \cot x = \frac{\cos x}{\sin x} = \frac{1}{\tan x}.$$

Each is undefined where its denominator is 0.

■ Example

$$\sec 0 = \frac{1}{\cos 0} = 1; \quad \csc \frac{\pi}{2} = \frac{1}{\sin(\pi/2)} = 1.$$

2 Practice

2.1 State $\sec x$ in terms of $\cos x$. [1]

2.2 State $\csc x$ in terms of $\sin x$. [1]

2.3 Evaluate $\sec 0$ and $\csc \frac{\pi}{2}$. [2]

3 Exam-style questions

3.1 $\sec x$ equals [1]

- **A** $1/\sin x$
 - **B** $1/\cos x$
 - **C** $1/\tan x$
 - **D** $\cos x$
-

3.2 $\cot x$ equals [1]

- **A** $\sin x/\cos x$
 - **B** $\cos x/\sin x$
 - **C** $1/\sin x$
 - **D** $\tan x$
-

3.3 Answer each.

(a) Evaluate $\sec 0$. [1]

(b) Evaluate $\csc \frac{\pi}{2}$. [1]

(c) State where $\csc x$ is undefined. [1]

4 Go further

- work through the **3.11 The Secant, Cosecant, and Cotangent Functions** lesson on the **Learn** page;
- read the **Trigonometric and Polar Functions** section of the AP Precalculus hand-out on the **Know** page.

Solutions

2.1 $\sec x = 1/\cos x$.

2.2 $\csc x = 1/\sin x$.

2.3 $\sec 0 = 1$; $\csc \frac{\pi}{2} = 1$.

3.1 B.

3.2 B.

3.3 (a) 1. (b) 1. (c) where $\sin x = 0$ (i.e. $x = n\pi$).