

HTML basics

HTML & CSS Reference

Your first page

HTML 超文本标记语言 describes a web page with tags 标签. A tag is a word in angle brackets, like `<p>`. Most come in pairs —an opening tag `<p>` and a closing tag `</p>` wrap some content. A tag plus its content is an element 元素.

```
<p>Hello, world!</p>
<p>This is my first web page.</p>
```

- The browser draws whatever is between the tags.
- A tag you forget to close, or spell wrong, may not show correctly.

Headings & paragraphs

Headings 标题 run from `<h1>` (biggest) down to `<h6>` (smallest). A paragraph 段落 is `<p>`. Use exactly one `<h1>` for the page's main title.

```
<h1>My Blog</h1>
<h2>About me</h2>
<p>I am learning to build web pages.</p>
```

Text formatting

Make text bold 加粗 with `` and italic 斜体 with ``. A line break 换行 is `
` —it has no closing tag.

```
<p><strong>Warning:</strong> read this carefully.</p>
<p>First line<br>second line</p>
<p>You can <em>emphasise</em> any word.</p>
```