

CSS basics

HTML & CSS Reference

Adding CSS

CSS 层叠样式表 styles HTML. The simplest way is a `<style>` block in the `<head>` (a bigger site uses a separate `.css` file with `<link>`). A CSS rule 规则 has a selector 选择器, then `{ property: value; }` pairs called declarations 声明.

```
<style>
  p { color: blue; font-size: 18px; }
  h1 { color: darkred; }
</style>
<h1>Styled heading</h1>
<p>This paragraph is blue.</p>
```

Selectors: class & id

A class 类 styles many elements: add `class="..."` in HTML and write `.name` in CSS. An id 标识符 styles ONE element: `id="..."` and `#name`.

```
<style>
  .note { color: green; }
  #title { font-size: 24px; }
</style>
<h1 id="title">Welcome</h1>
<p class="note">First note.</p>
<p class="note">Second note.</p>
```